

Fig. 1. Light pulses during impact-induced destruction of crystals of the [1 · Eu(fod)₃] complex (a) and a mixture of 1 with Eu(fod)₃ (b) recorded by photon counting on consecutive time intervals. Window width: 1 ms per channel.

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Reaction of dithiobisamines with cyclohexene in the presence of phosphorus(v) oxohalides*

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To date there is no information about the use of dithiobisamines as sulfenylating agents. We have investigated the interaction between dithiobismorpholine and cyclohexene in the presence of POCl₃ and POBr₃. In each case mixtures of the corresponding diastereomeric

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 β,β' -dihalodisulfides were isolated as the products (Scheme 1).

Thus, for the first time dithiobisamines were successfully involved in electrophilic addition to the C=C bond. This method is shown to be more convenient for synthesis of β,β' -dihalodisulfides than the addition of unstable and unpleasantly smelling sulfur dihalides to olefins, which is usually used for this purpose.

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Scheme 1

$$(ON-S-)_2 + POHal_3 + OH_2Cl_2 -40 °C$$

Hal = Cl, Br

1: Hal = Cl 2: Hal = Br

¹H NMR spectra were registered on a Varian VXR-400 instrument.

Addition of dithiobisamines to cyclohexene in the presence of phosphorus(v) oxohalides. A solution of 2 mmoles of phosphorus(v) oxohalide in abs. CH₂Cl₂ was added with stirring

at -40 °C to a solution of dithiobismorpholine (1 mmol) and cyclohexene (2.5 mmol) in the same solvent. After 0.5 h the reaction mixture was heated smoothly to room temperature; then the mixture was passed through a column filter with silica gel (h = 5 cm). When POCl₃ was used a chromatographically pure product was isolated; when POBr₃ was used the product was further purified by thin layer chromatography on Silufol, eluent — hexane—ethyl acetate (3 : 1).

trans-(2,2-Dichlorocyclohexyl)disulfide (1a,b). Yield 95 %, $R_{\rm f}$ 0.80. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃), δ: 4.15 and 4.00 (both m, 2 H, HCCl); 3.21 and 2.95 (both m, 2 H, HCS); 2.4—1.4 (16 H). Found (%): C, 48.43; H, 6.39; Cl, 23.00. $C_{12}H_{20}Cl_2S_2$. Calculated (%): C, 48.15; H, 6.74; Cl, 23.63.

trans-(2,2-Dibromocyclohexyl)disulfide (2a,b). Yield 45 %, $R_{\rm f}$ 0.85. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃), δ: 4.3 and 4.15 (both m, 2 H, HCBr); 3.39 and 3.05 (both m, 2 H, HCS); 2.6—1.3 (16 H). Found (%): C, 37.37; H, 5.15; Br, 40.83. $C_{12}H_{20}Br_2S_2$. Calculated (%): C, 37.12; H, 5.19; Br, 41.17.

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